

A Selection of Prominent Logicians from Aristotle to Gödel (1931)

INTRODUCTION

(in preparation)

Aristotle (384 BC - 322 BC)

- Aristotle's Logic: Introductory Readings and the Syllogistic
- Theory of Predication and Ontological Analysis in Aristotle's *Categories*
- Aristotle's *De Interpretatione*: Semantics and Philosophy of Language
- Aristotle's Theory of Categorical Syllogism in the *Prior Analytics*

The Development of Ancient Logic After Aristotle

• Disciples of Aristotle

- Eudemus of Rhodes (c. 350 BC - 290 BC)
- Theophrastus of Eresus (371 BC - c. 287 BC)

• Epicureans

- Philodemus of Gadara (c. 110 - c. 40 BC)

• The Dialectical School and the Origins of Propositional Logic

- Philo the Dialectician (4th century BC)
- Diodorus Cronus (second-half of the 4th century BC)

• Early Stoic Logicians: Zeno of Citium, Cleanthes, Chrysippus

- Zeno of Citium (c. 334 BC - 262 BC)
- Cleanthes of Assos (c. 331 BC - c. 232 BC)
- Chrysippus (c. 280 - c 207 BC)

• Other Greek Logicians

- Claudius Galenus (129 - 200)
- Sextus Empiricus (160 - 210)
- Diogenes Laërtius (3rd century)

• **Greek Commentators of Aristotle's Logical Works**

- Alexander of Aphrodisias (end of 2nd century)
- Porphyry (234? - 305?)
- Ammonius Hermeiou (c. 435/445 - 517/526)
- Simplicius of Cilicia (c. 490 - c. 560)
- John Philoponus (c. 490 - c. 570)

History of Medieval Logic after Boethius to Late Scholasticism

• **Latin Logic before Eleventh Century**

- Cicero (106 BC 43 BC)
- Lucius Apuleius of Madaura (c. 123/125 - 180)
- Marius Victorinus (4th century)
- Martianus Capella (5th century)
- Anicius Manlius Severinus Boethius (c. 480 - 524 or 525)
- Byzantine Logicians (from 6th to 12th century)
- Alcuin of York (c. 735 - 804)
- John Scottus Eriugena (c. 815 - 877)

• **Logic in the Eleventh Century**

- Abbo of Fleury (c. 945 - 1004)
- Anselm of Canterbury (1033 - 1109)

• **Islamic Logicians**

- Al Kindi (c. 801 - 873)
- Al-Farabi (c. 872 - 950/951)
- Avicenna (Ibn Sina) (c. 980 - 1037)
- Averroes (Ibn Rushd) (1126 - 1198)

• Logic and Grammar in Twelfth Century

- The anonymous *Glosulae super Priscianum* (written between 1080 and 1150)
- Roscelin (c. 1050 - c. 1125)
- William of Champeaux (c. 1070 - 1122)
- Garlandus Computista [Gerlandus of Besançon] (early 12th century)
- Peter Abelard (1079 - 1142)
- Adam Parvipontanus (or Adam of Balsham) (? - 1181)
- Gilbert of Poitiers (after 1085 - 1154)
- John of Salisbury (c. 1120 - 1180)

• Logic and Grammar in Thirteenth Century

- William of Sherwood (or Shyreswood) (1200/5 - 1266/71)
- Peter of Spain (d. 1277)
- Robert Kilwardby 1215? - 1279)
- Albert the Great (1200 - 1280)
- Roger Bacon (1215 - 1294)
- Boethius of Dacia (fl. 1260-1270)
- Henry of Ghent (c. 1217 - 1293)
- Radulphus Brito (c. 1270 - 1320)
- Siger of Courtrai (c. 1283 - 1341)
- Simon of Faversham (c. 1260 - 1306)
- Ramón Llull (c. 1233 - 1316)
- John Duns Scotus (c. 1266 - 1308)

• Logic and Grammar in Fourteenth Century

- Peter Aureoli (c. 1280 - 1322)
- Walter Burley (c. 1275 - 1344)
- William of Ockham (c. 1287 - 1347)
- Robert Holkot (c. 1290 - 1349)
- William Heytesbury (d. 1272/3)

- Thomas Bradwardine (c. 1290 - 1349)
- John Buridan (c. 1300 - after 1358)
- Nicholas of Autrecourt (c. 1300 - after 1358)
- Pseudo-Scotus (14th century)
- Richard Billingham (c. 1350 - 1360)
- Thomas of Erfurt (first quarter of the 14th century)
- Gregory of Rimini (c. 1300 - 1358)
- Albert of Saxony (c. 1316 - 1390)
- John Wyclif (c. 1330 - 1384)
- Marsilius of Inghen (c. 1340 - 1396)
- Vincent Ferrer (c. 1350 - 1420/1)
- Peter of Ailly (c. 1350 - 1420)
- Paul of Venice (c. 1369 - 1429)
- Paul of Pergola (1380 - 1455)
- Peter of Mantua (d. 1400)

• Medieval Theories of Supposition (Reference) and Mental Language

History of Renaissance and Modern Logic from 1400 to Stuart Mill

• **Logic in Fifteenth and Sixteenth Century**

- Lorenzo Valla (1406 - 1457)
- Rodolphus Agricola (1443 - 1485)
- Jean Luis Vivés (1493 - 1540)
- Petrus Ramus (1515 - 1572)
- Giacomo (Jacopo) Zabarella (1533 - 1589)

• **Logic in Seventeenth Century**

- The Conimbricenses' *In universam dialectica Aristotelis* (1606)
- John Poincot (John of St. Thomas) (1589 - 1644)
- Joachim Jungius (1587 - 1657)

- Thomas Hobbes (1588 - 1679)
- Juan Caramuel y Lobkowitz (1606 - 1682)
- Johannes Clauberg (1622 - 1665)
- Antoine Arnauld (1612-1694) & Pierre Nicole (1625 - 1695)
- Arnold Geulincx (1624 - 1669)
- Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz (1646 - 1716)

• **Logic in Eighteenth Century and the First Half of Nineteenth Century**

- Christian Wolff (1679 - 1754)
- Leonhard Euler (1707 - 1783)
- Gottfried Ploucquet (1716 - 1790)
- Immanuel Kant (1724 - 1804)
- Johann Heinrich Lambert (1728 - 1777)
- Jeremy Bentham (1748 - 1832)
- Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel (1770 - 1831)
- Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1772 - 1834)
- Bernard Bolzano (1781 - 1848)
- Richard Whateley (1787 - 1863)
- William Hamilton (1788 - 1856)
- William Whewell (1794 - 1866)
- Friedrich Adolf Trendelenburg (1802 - 1872)
- Augustus De Morgan (1806 - 1871)
- John Stuart Mill (1806 - 1873)

The Rise of Contemporary Symbolic Logic from Boole to Gödel

• **Logic in the Second Half of Nineteenth and Twentieth Century**

- George Boole (1815 - 1864)
- Lewis Carroll (1832 - 1898)
- John Venn (1834 - 1923)

- William Stanley Jevons (1835 - 1882)
- Hugh MacColl (1837 - 1909)
- Charles Saunders Peirce (1839 - 1914)
- Ernst Schröder (1841 - 1902)
- Georg Cantor (1845 - 1918)
- Francis Herbert Bradley (1846 - 1924)
- Gottlob Frege (1848 - 1925)
- Alexius Meinong (1853 - 1920)
- Giuseppe Peano (1858 - 1932)
- Edmund Husserl (1859 - 1938)
- Ernst Zermelo (1871 - 1953)
- Bertrand Russell (1872 - 1970)
- Stanislaw Lesniewski (1886 - 1939)
- Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889 - 1951)
- Thoralf Skolem (1887 - 1963)
- Frank Plumpton Ramsey (1903 - 1930)
- Jacques Herbrand (1908 - 1931)
- Kurt Gödel (1906 - 1978)

Last updated: Friday, November 25, 2011